

PRIVATE MORTGAGE INSURANCE: **Promoting Homeownership for North Dakota Families**

Private mortgage insurance (MI) is typically required by mortgage lenders to approve homebuyers who have down payments less than 20% of the purchase price. For 65 years, private MI has been an important component in the U.S. housing finance system, helping creditworthy borrowers in North Dakota and across the country to access home financing while protecting lenders and taxpayers.

By design private MI is a proven, reliable method in shielding the government sponsored enterprises (GSEs), Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, as well as American taxpayers, from losses on mortgage credit risk. Private MI companies paid nearly \$60 billion¹ in claims since the 2008 financial crisis and housing market downturn, claims the government and taxpayers did not have to provide.

Down Payment is the #1 Impediment to Homeownership

That typical 20% threshold is out of reach for many families. For example, it could take 14 years for a household earning the national median income of \$67,521² to save 20%, plus closing costs, for a \$353,400³ home (national median sales price).

In North Dakota, the median income is \$63.657⁴ and the median sales prices for a single family home is \$267.000⁵. Using this same analysis, it would take 11 years for a state resident to save 20%, plus closing costs (3% of the total sales price on average)⁶.

PRIVATE MI HELPS BORROWERS AFFORD A HOME SOONER

Private MI not only helps borrowers overcome the biggest hurdle to homeownership but acts as a second set of eves with independent credit underwriting standards. It aligns the interests of borrowers, lenders and investors.

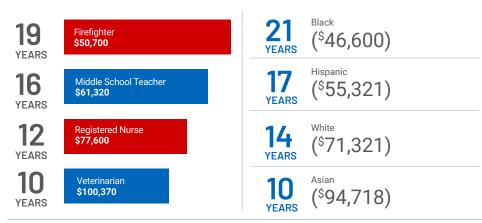
\$61,410 1 Years to Save) 20% Down Payment without private MI, plus closing costs (U.S. \$81,282

S21,360 4 Years to Save

Median household income: \$63.657 (U.S. \$67.521) Median home price: \$267,000 (U.S. \$353,400)

5% Down Payment with private MI, plus closing costs (U.S. \$28,272)

LONGER WAIT TIME TO BUILD 20% DOWN PAYMENTS



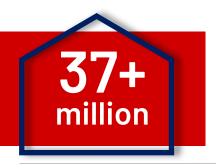
Who is Borrowing in North Dakota

AVG. Credit Score⁹ (U.S. 711) ^{\$}63,657 Median Household Income¹⁰ (U.S. \$67,521) \$**267,000** Median Home Price (U.S. \$353,400)12 **Borrowers with Private MI in North Dakota** Borrowers with Incomes Less than \$75,00013 Homeowners Helped in 4,569 202114 (U.S. <2 million) Avg. Loan Amount ^{\$}252,773 Purchased/Refinanced with private MI (U.S. \$310,275) **48[%]** First-Time Homebuyers¹⁶ (U.S. 60%) Average Credit Score¹⁷ 753 (U.S. 746)

www.usmi.org

Dollar amounts by race⁷ and ethnicity and occupation⁸ represent median income.





Private MI Helps Borrowers Bridge the Down Payment Gap

By helping borrowers qualify for a mortgage with a down payment as low as 3%, private MI has given more than 37 million families nationally the opportunity to purchase a home sooner for 65 years.¹⁸

Private MI Protects Taxpayers

Private MI is a first level of credit protection against the risk of loss on a mortgage in the event a borrower is not able to repay the loan and there is not sufficient equity in the home to cover the amount owed. With the GSEs in conservatorship and the government effectively guaranteeing the GSEs, taxpayers face direct exposure to mortgage credit losses experienced by the GSEs. Traditionally, for loans with down payments under 20% of the home value, private MI – not taxpayers – covers the first losses if there is a default, up to certain coverage limits.

^{\$}60+ Billion

Amount private MI industry covered in claims for losses¹⁹ 43% Insured market that private MI protected in 2021²⁰

^{\$}1.4 Trillion

Amount in mortgages currently outstanding with private MI protection²¹

Private MI is Temporary

Unlike FHA and other government mortgage insurance, which typically cannot be cancelled, private MI paid for by the borrower can be cancelled, leading to potential savings over the life of their loan. Private MI can be cancelled in two ways:²²

A borrower may request cancellation of private MI when he/she has established 20% equity in the home. In other words, the borrower has paid down the mortgage balance to 80% of the home's original or newly appraised price. When the principal balance of the mortgage is scheduled to reach 78% of the home's original value and the borrower is current on payments, the servicer terminates private MI.

- ¹ GSE Statutory Filings and MI
- Company Annual Reports
- ² U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements (Table H-8)
- ³ National Association of REALTORS[®]
- ⁴ U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements (Table H-8)
- ⁵ Zillow Monthly Median Home Value for Single-Family Homes

⁶ Zillow

- ⁷ U.S. Census Bureau, Historical Income Tables (Table H-6)
 ⁸ U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of
- Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment & Wages (May 2021)
- ⁹ ValuePenguin powered by LendingTree, FICO® Average score of homebuyers with a 30-year fixed-rate loan for all 2021

October 2019

- ¹⁰ U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements (Table H-8)
- ¹¹ Zillow Monthly Median Home Value for Single-Family Homes
- ¹²National Association of REALTORS®
- ¹³USMI Member Companies
- ¹⁴GSE Aggregate Data
- ¹⁵ GSE Aggregate Data

- ¹⁶ GSE Aggregate Data
- ¹⁷ GSE Aggregate Data
- ¹⁸ USMI Member Companies and GSE Aggregate Data
- ¹⁹ GSE Statutory Filings and MI Company Annual Reports
- ²⁰ Inside Mortgage Finance
- ²¹ GSE SEC Filings
- ²² Consumer Financial Protection Bureau

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